## **APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edition Quick Reference Guide**



## **AUTHOR VARIATIONS**

In-text	Narrative: First use in text	Narrative: Subsequent uses	Parenthetical: First use in text	Parenthetical: Subsequent uses
One author	Cowie (2019)	Cowie (2019)	(Cowie, 2019)	(Cowie, 2019)
Two authors	Remley and Herlihy (2020)	Remley and Herlihy (2020)	(Remley & Herlihy, 2020)	(Remley & Herlihy, 2020)
Three or more authors	Motevalli et al. (2013)	Motevalli et al. (2013)	(Motevalli et al., 2013)	(Motevalli et al., 2013)
Groups/ Organisations	World Health Organization (WHO, 2020)	WHO (2020)	(World Health Organization [WHO], 2020)	(WHO, 2020)
No author	King James Bible (1769/2017)	King James Bible (1769/2017)	(King James Bible, 1769/2017)	(King James Bible, 1769/2017)
Reference List	Full Reference			
One author	Cowie, H. (2019). From birth to sixteen: Children's health, social, emotional and linguistic development. Routledge.			
Two authors	Remley, T. P., & Herlihy, B. (2020). Ethical, legal, and professional issues in counseling (6th ed.). Pearson.			
Up to twenty authors	Motevalli, S., Roslan, S. B., Sulaiman, T., Hamzah, S. G., Hassan, N. C., & Garmajani, M. G. (2013). New study skills training intervention for students who suffer from test anxiety. <i>Asian Social Science</i> , <i>9</i> (7), 85-96. <a href="https://doi.org/10.5539/ass.v9n7p85">https://doi.org/10.5539/ass.v9n7p85</a>			
More than 20 authors	Clément, Y., Sarah, G., Holtz, Y., Homa, F., Pointet, S., Contreras, S., Nabholz, B., Sabot, F., Sauné, L., Ardisson, M., Bacilieri, R., Besnard, G., Berger, A., Cardi, C., De Bellis, F., Fouet, O., Jourda, C., Khadari, B., Lanaud, C., Leroy, T., Glémin, S. (2017). Evolutionary forces affecting synonymous variations in plant genomes. <i>PLoS Genetics</i> , <i>13</i> (5), Article e1006799. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1006799">https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgen.1006799</a>			
Groups/ Organisations	World Health Organization. (2020). <i>National capacities review tool for a novel coronavirus (nCoV)</i> . <a href="https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/documents/publications/national-capacities-review-tool-for-a-novel-coronavirus-ncov.pdf">https://www.who.int/docs/default-source/documents/publications/national-capacities-review-tool-for-a-novel-coronavirus-ncov.pdf</a>			
No author	King James Bible. (2017). King James Bible Online. https://www.kingjamesbibleonline.org (Original work published 1769)			

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## REFERENCE EXAMPLES

Reference Type	Examples			
<b>Books</b> [10.2]	Author. (Year). Title (edition). Publisher.			
	Cowie, H. (2019). From birth to sixteen: Children's health, social, emotional and linguistic development (2nd ed.). Routledge.			
<b>eBooks</b> [10.2]	With DOI: Author. (Year). eBook title (edition). Publisher. https://doi.org/ Without DOI (database): Author. (Year). eBook title (edition). Publisher. Without DOI (non-database): Author. (Year). eBook title (edition). Publisher. https://URL			
	With DOI:			
	Kaza, S. (2018). What a waste 2.0: A global snapshot of solid waste management to 2050. World Bank Group. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1329-0">https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1329-0</a>			
	Without DOI (database):			
	Churchill, R. (2018). Teaching: Making a difference (4th ed.). Wiley.			
	Without DOI (non-database):			
	Martineau, J. (1869). Letters from Australia. Longman, Green & Co. <a href="https://archive.org/stream/lettersfromaustr00martiala?ref=ol#page/n8/mode/2up">https://archive.org/stream/lettersfromaustr00martiala?ref=ol#page/n8/mode/2up</a>			
Journal Articles [10.1]	With DOI: Author. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal, volume number</i> (issue number), first-last page of article. <a href="https://doi.org/">https://doi.org/</a> Without DOI (database): Author. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of Journal, volume number</i> (issue number), first-last page of article. Without DOI (non-database): Author. (Year). Title of article. <i>Title of journal, volume number</i> (issue number), first-last page of article. https://URL			
	With DOI:			
	Kallio, H., Pietilä, A. M., Johnson, M., & Kangasniemi, M. (2016). Systematic methodological review: Developing a framework for a qualitative semi-structured interview guide. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> , 72(12), 2954-2965. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.13031">https://doi.org/10.1111/jan.13031</a>			
	Without DOI (database):			
	Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. Educational Leadership, 76(1), 26-33.			
	Without DOI (non-database):			
	Konishi, C. & Hymel, S. (2014). An attachment perspective on anger among adolescents. <i>Merrill-Palmer Quarterly</i> , <i>60</i> (1), 53-79. <a href="https://digitalcommons.wayne.edu/mpq/vol60/iss1/4/">https://digitalcommons.wayne.edu/mpq/vol60/iss1/4/</a>			
<b>Webpages</b> [10.16]	By individual author on a webpage or news site: Author. (Date). Title of work. Site Name. https://URL By group author: Name of Group. (Date). Title of work. Site Name. https://URL [if site name is the same as the group author name, do not repeat]			
	By individual author:			
	Edwards, K. (2019). Yulunga: Traditional indigenous games. Sport Australia. https://www.sportaus.gov.au/yulunga			
	Rees, J. (2014). Like it or not, monarchies are enduring for several reasons. The Conversation. <a href="https://theconversation.com/like-it-or-not-monarchies-are-enduring-for-several-reasons-26588">https://theconversation.com/like-it-or-not-monarchies-are-enduring-for-several-reasons-26588</a>			
	By group author:			
	Department of the Environment and Energy. (2019). Australia's strategy for nature. https://www.environment.gov.au/biodiversity/conservation/strategy			